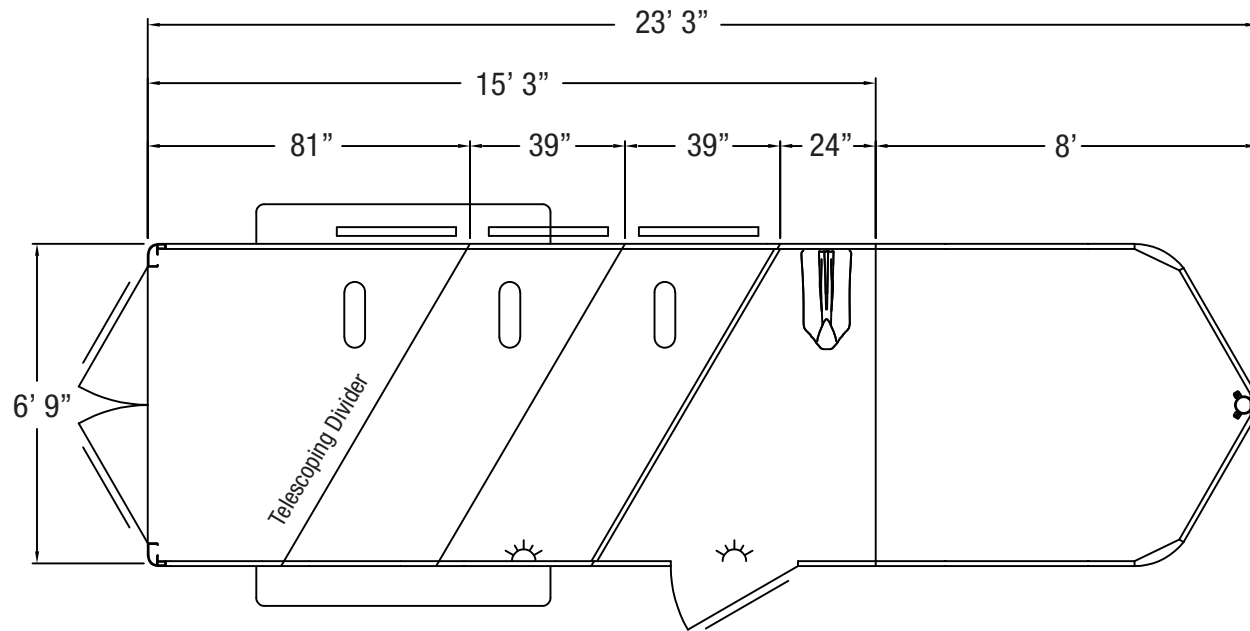


Super Sport Gooseneck 3 Horse



01-22-19